Tema n. 2

ESAME DI ABILITAZIONE ALL'ESERCIZIO DELLA PROFESSIONE
SECONDA SESSIONE 2008 - SEZIONE A
Prova Pratica del 9 gennaio 2009
INGEGNERIA ELETTRONICA
CLASSE 32/S

Il candidato:

1. illustri brevemente le principali caratteristiche di un alimentatore stabilizzato;
2. discuta brevemente pregi e difetti degli alimentatori con regolatore serie, e indichi soluzioni alternative, illustrandone vantaggi e vantaggi rispetto a quella qui richiesta;
3. progetti un alimentatore stabilizzato con regolatore serie LM78XX, con le seguenti caratteristiche:
    a. Tensione di uscita 5 V;
    b. Massima tensione di ripple picco-picco 5 mV;
    c. Massima corrente erogabile 1 A;
    d. Tensione di rete: 220 V (efficaci) +/- 10%, 50 Hz;

In particolare si richiede[1]:

1. Schema a blocchi e circuitale del sistema;
2. Scelta e dimensionamento dei componenti: trasformatore, diodi, filtro di rettifica, regolatore;
3. Calcolo della corrente media e di picco ripetitiva nei diodi[2];
4. Calcolo della potenza dissipata dal regolatore;
5. Schema di un possibile banco di misura per misurare le caratteristiche principali del circuito realizzato.

[1]Il candidato deve commentare e documentare accuratamente le risposte alle domande, e le scelte effettuate.

[2]I punti 3 e 4 sono da svilupparsi relativamente al *caso peggiore*.

National Semiconductor

May 2000

LM78XX
Series Voltage Regulators

General Description

The LM78XX series of three terminal regulators is available with several fixed output voltages making them useful in a wide range of applications. One of these is local on card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. The voltages available allow these regulators to be used in logic systems, instrumentation, HiFi, and other solid state electronic equipment. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

The LM78XX series is available in an aluminum TO-3 package which will allow over 1.0A load current if adequate heat sinking is provided. Current limiting is included to limit the peak output current to a safe value. Safe area protection for the output transistor is provided to limit internal power dissipation. If internal power dissipation becomes too high for the heat sinking provided, the thermal shutdown circuit takes over preventing the IC from overheating.

Considerable effort was expanded to make the LM78XX series of regulators easy to use and minimize the number of external components. It is not necessary to bypass the output, although this does improve transient response. Input bypassing is needed only if the regulator is located far from the filter capacitor of the power supply.

For output voltage other than 5V, 12V and 15V the LM117 series provides an output voltage range from 1.2V to 57V.

Features

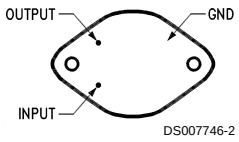
- Output current in excess of 1A
- Internal thermal overload protection
- No external components required
- Output transistor safe area protection
- Internal short circuit current limit
- Available in the aluminum TO-3 package

Voltage Range

LM7805C	5V
LM7812C	12V
LM7815C	15V

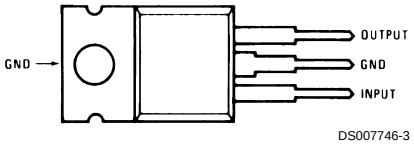
Connection Diagrams

Metal Can Package
TO-3 (K)
Aluminum



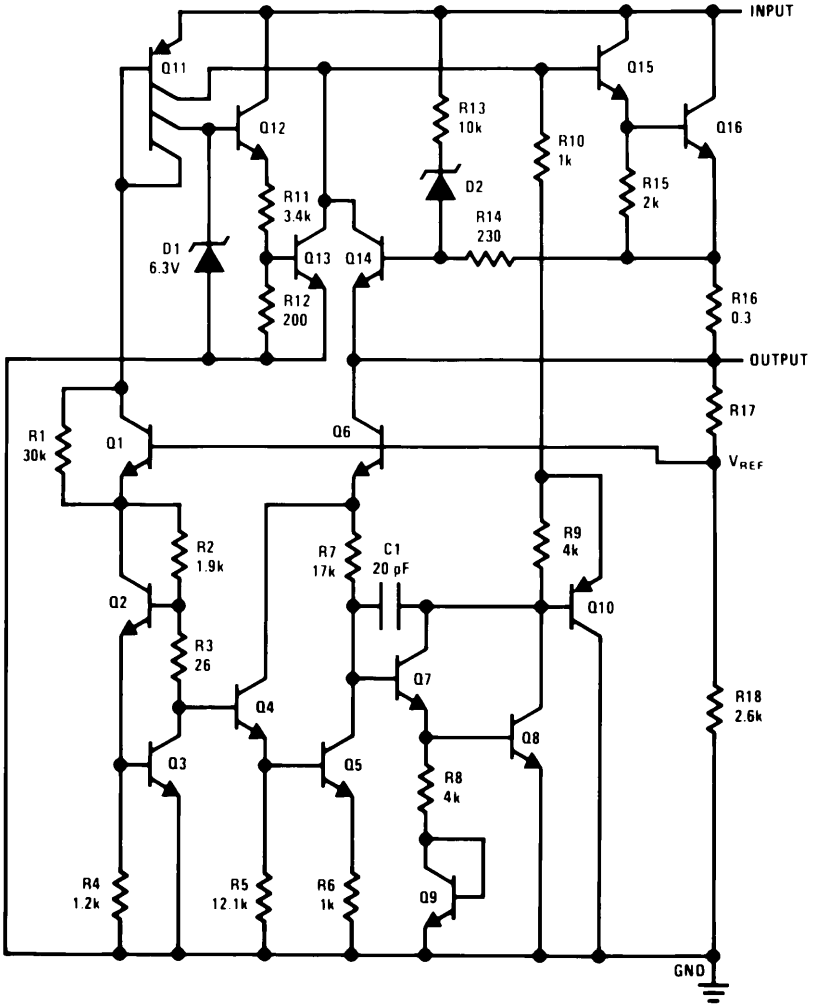
Bottom View
Order Number LM7805CK,
LM7812CK or LM7815CK
See NS Package Number KC02A

Plastic Package
TO-220 (T)



Top View
Order Number LM7805CT,
LM7812CT or LM7815CT
See NS Package Number T03B

Schematic



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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 3)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Input Voltage (V_O = 5V, 12V and 15V)	35V
Internal Power Dissipation (Note 1)	Internally Limited
Operating Temperature Range (T_A)	0˚C to +70˚C
Maximum Junction Temperature	
(K Package)	150˚C
(T Package)	150˚C
Storage Temperature Range	−65˚C to +150˚C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	
TO-3 Package K	300˚C
TO-220 Package T	230˚C

Electrical Characteristics LM78XXC (Note 2)

0˚C ≤ T_J ≤ 125˚C unless otherwise noted.

Output Voltage				5V			12V			15V			Units
Input Voltage (unless otherwise noted)				10V			19V			23V			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V_O	Output Voltage	Tj = 25˚C, 5 mA ≤ I_O ≤ 1A		4.8	5	5.2	11.5	12	12.5	14.4	15	15.6	V
		P_D ≤ 15W, 5 mA ≤ I_O ≤ 1A		4.75		5.25	11.4		12.6	14.25		15.75	V
		V_{MIN} ≤ V_{IN} ≤ V_{MAX}		(7.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 20)			(14.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 27)			(17.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	I_O = 500 mA	Tj = 25˚C		3	50		4	120		4	150	mV
			ΔV_{IN}	(7 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 25)			14.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			(17.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			V
			0˚C ≤ Tj ≤ +125˚C			50			120			150	mV
			ΔV_{IN}	(8 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 20)			(15 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 27)			(18.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			V
		I_O ≤ 1A	Tj = 25˚C			50			120			150	mV
			ΔV_{IN}	(7.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 20)			(14.6 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 27)			(17.7 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			V
			0˚C ≤ Tj ≤ +125˚C			25			60			75	mV
			ΔV_{IN}	(8 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12)			(16 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 22)			(20 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 26)			V
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	Tj = 25˚C	5 mA ≤ I_O ≤ 1.5A		10	50		12	120		12	150	mV
			250 mA ≤ I_O ≤ 750 mA			25			60			75	mV
		5 mA ≤ I_O ≤ 1A, 0˚C ≤ Tj ≤ +125˚C				50			120			150	mV
I_Q	Quiescent Current	I_O ≤ 1A	Tj = 25˚C			8			8			8	mA
			0˚C ≤ Tj ≤ +125˚C			8.5			8.5			8.5	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	5 mA ≤ I_O ≤ 1A				0.5			0.5			0.5	mA
		Tj = 25˚C, I_O ≤ 1A				1.0			1.0			1.0	mA
		V_{MIN} ≤ V_{IN} ≤ V_{MAX}		(7.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 20)			(14.8 ≤ V_{IN}≤ 27)			(17.9 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			V
		I_O ≤ 500 mA, 0˚C ≤ Tj ≤ +125˚C				1.0			1.0			1.0	mA
		V_{MIN} ≤ V_{IN} ≤ V_{MAX}		(7 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 25)			(14.5 ≤ V_{IN}≤ 30)			(17.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 30)			V
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	T_A =25˚C, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz			40			75			90		µV
$\frac{\Delta V_{IN}}{\Delta V_{OUT}}$	Ripple Rejection		I_O ≤ 1A, Tj = 25˚C or	62	80		55	72		54	70		dB
		f = 120 Hz	I_O ≤ 500 mA 0˚C ≤ Tj ≤ +125˚C	62			55			54			dB
		V_{MIN} ≤ V_{IN} ≤ V_{MAX}		(8 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 18)			(15 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 25)			(18.5 ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 28.5)			V
R_O	Dropout Voltage	Tj = 25˚C, I_{OUT} = 1A			2.0			2.0			2.0		V
	Output Resistance	f = 1 kHz			8			18			19		mΩ

Electrical Characteristics LM78XXC (Note 2) (Continued)

$0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 125^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted.

Output Voltage			5V			12V			15V			Units
Input Voltage (unless otherwise noted)			10V			19V			23V			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
	Short-Circuit Current	Tj = 25˚C		2.1			1.5			1.2		A
	Peak Output Current	Tj = 25˚C		2.4			2.4			2.4		A
	Average TC of V_{OUT}	$0^{\circ}C \le Tj \le +125^{\circ}C$, I_O = 5 mA		0.6			1.5			1.8		mV/˚C
V_{IN}	Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation	Tj = 25˚C, $I_O \le 1A$		7.5		14.6			17.7			V

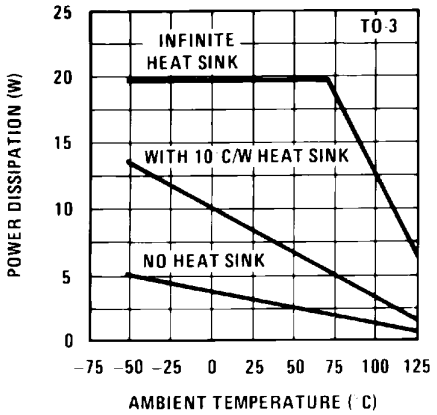
Note 1: Thermal resistance of the TO-3 package (K, KC) is typically 4˚C/W junction to case and 35˚C/W case to ambient. Thermal resistance of the TO-220 package (T) is typically 4˚C/W junction to case and 50˚C/W case to ambient.

Note 2: All characteristics are measured with capacitor across the input of 0.22 µF, and a capacitor across the output of 0.1µF. All characteristics except noise voltage and ripple rejection ratio are measured using pulse techniques ($t_w \le 10$ ms, duty cycle ≤ 5%). Output voltage changes due to changes in internal temperature must be taken into account separately.

Note 3: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. For guaranteed specifications and the test conditions, see Electrical Characteristics.

Typical Performance Characteristics

Maximum Average Power Dissipation



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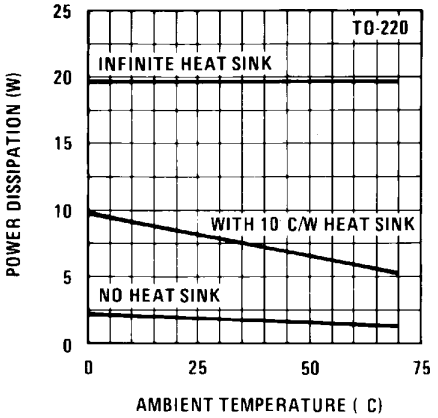
Maximum Average Power Dissipation



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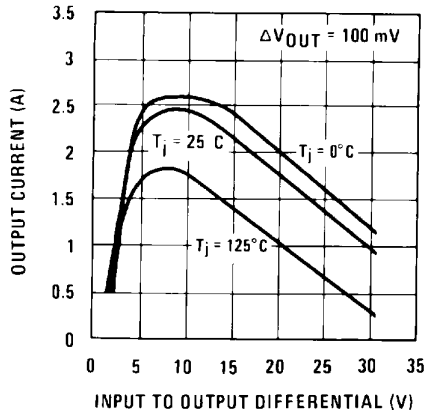
Peak Output Current



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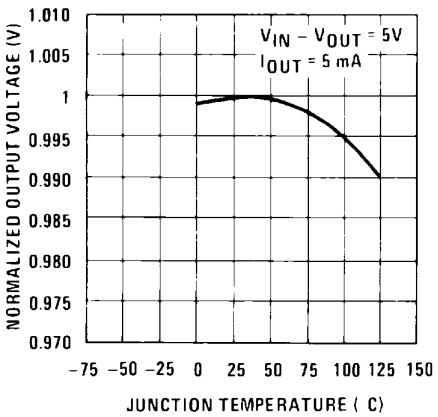
Output Voltage (Normalized to 1V at T_J = 25°C)



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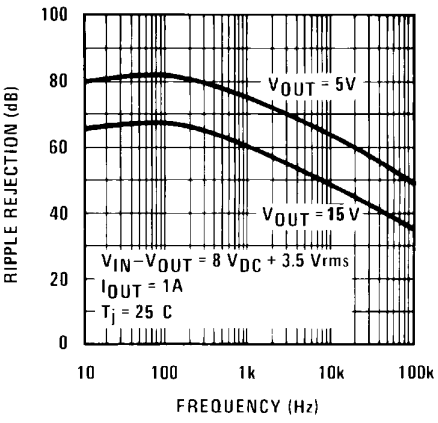
Ripple Rejection



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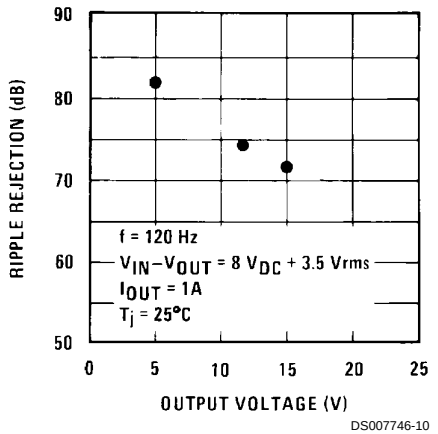
Ripple Rejection



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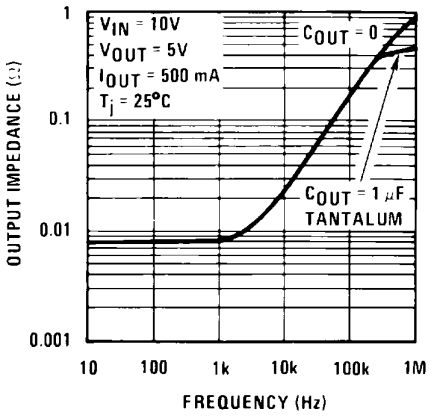
Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Output Impedance



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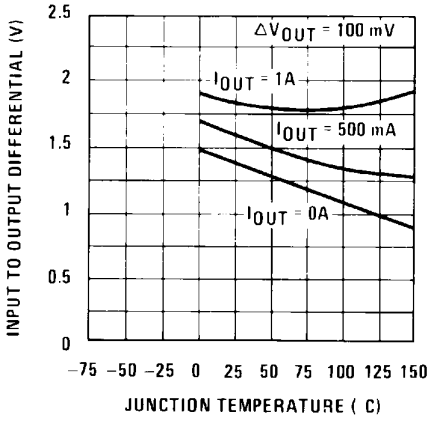
Dropout Voltage



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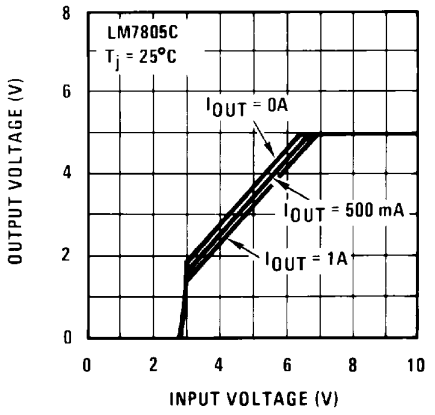
Dropout Characteristics



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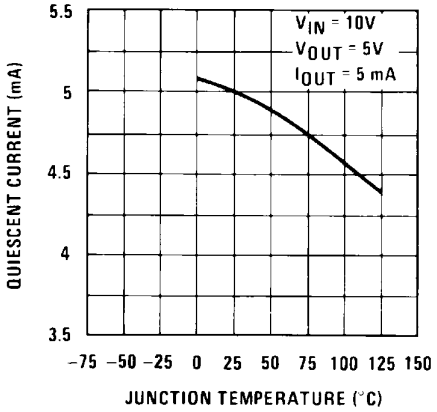
Quiescent Current



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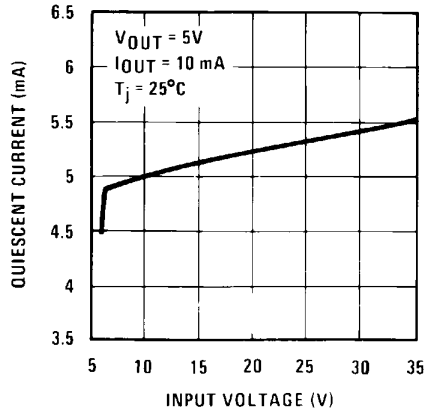
Quiescent Current



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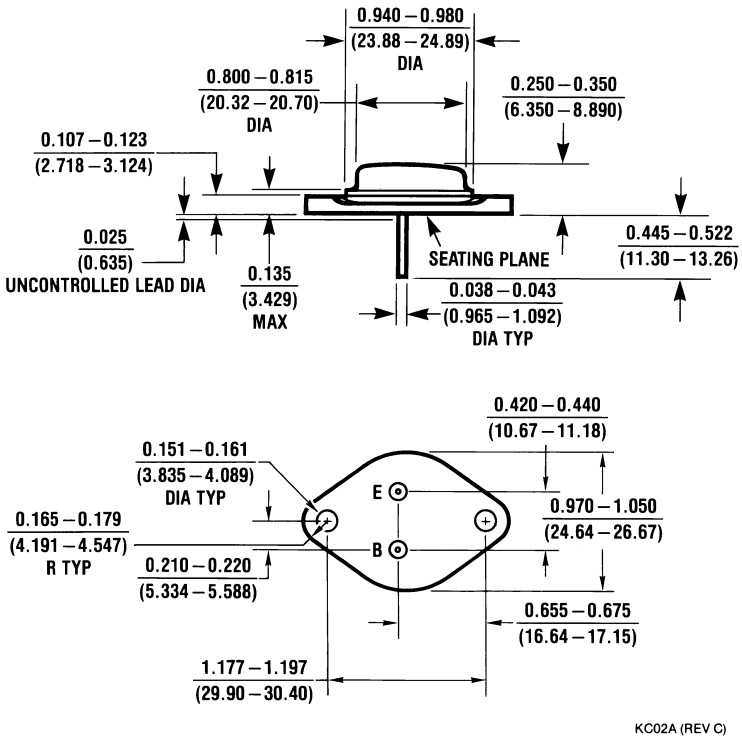
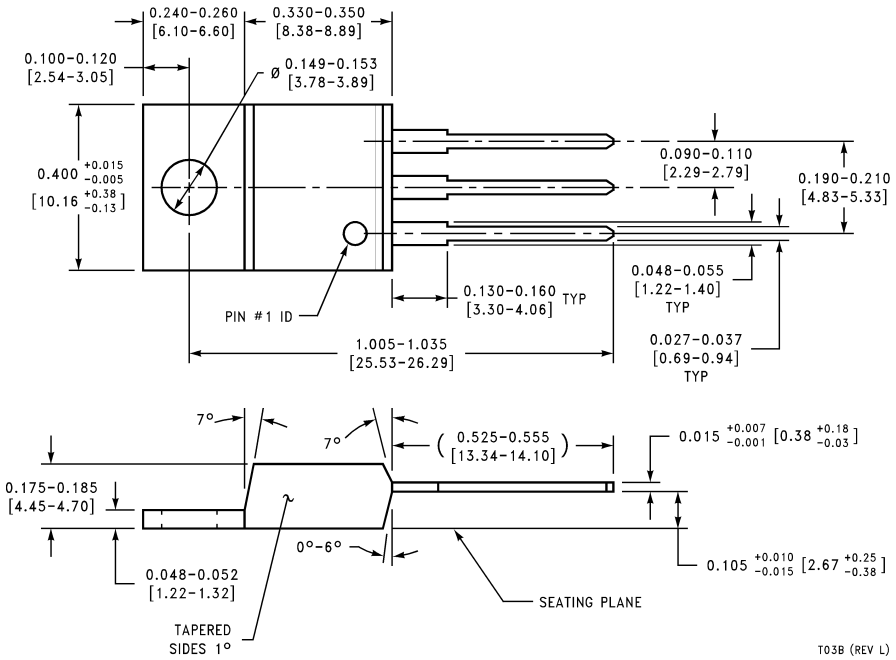
Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



Aluminum Metal Can Package (KC)
Order Number LM7805CK, LM7812CK or LM7815CK
NS Package Number KC02A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



TO-220 Package (T)
Order Number LM7805CT, LM7812CT or LM7815CT
NS Package Number T03B

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2. A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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